

#### Maryland Tidewater Yellow Perch Fishery Management Plan Review



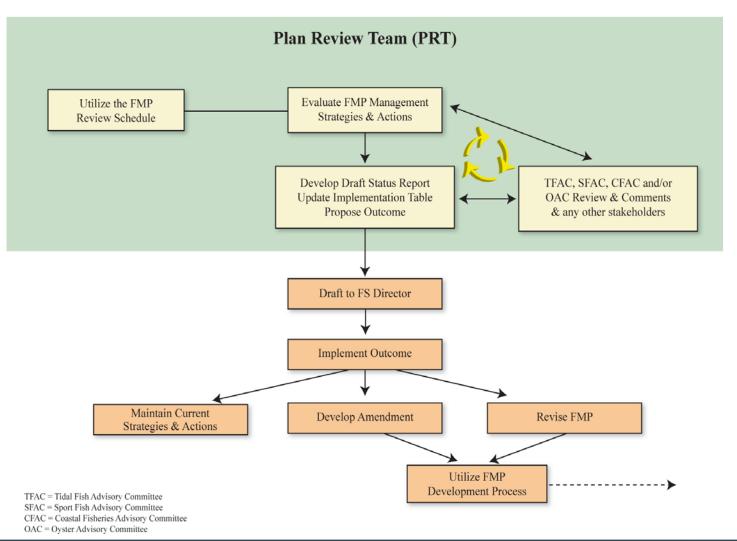
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### **Fishery Management Plan (FMP) Review Process**







Maryland Tidewater Yellow Perch Fishery Management Plan Review

## **2013 FMP Review Schedule**

Species	Draft Review Date	Request for Allocation Materials Date	
Menhaden	Reschedule 2015/2016	TBD	
Oysters	Reschedule 2014	TBD	
Weakfish/Spotted Seatrout	May 2013	March 1, 2013	
American Shad/ River Herring	May 2013	March 1, 2013	
Striped Bass	July/Oct 2013	April 1, 2013	
Yellow Perch	July 2013	May 1, 2013	
Blue Crabs	October 2013	August 1, 2013	
Brook Trout	October 2013	August 1, 2013	





## Maryland Tidewater Yellow Perch Fishery Management Plan History

- 2000-2002: Fishery Management Plan (FMP) developed and written by Yellow Perch Fishery Management Planning Team
- 2002: Yellow Perch FMP adopted
- 2003-2006 FMP updated
- 2007: Maryland Senate Bill 702 directed DNR to manage yellow perch in consultation with stakeholders
- 2008: Stakeholder meetings led to management recommendations
- 2009: New yellow perch management strategies
- 2009-2013: FMP updated annually
- 2013: Yellow Perch FMP Review





## **Current Management Targets**

F target = F35%; F limit = F25% (Control Fishing Mortality Strategy)

New Integrated Analysis analytical models have better defined the BRPs and calculate a Total Allowable Catch annually

Commercial Fishery Total Allowable Catch (TAC)

- Any overage decreases new TAC in following year
- 3 Management Units: Upper Bay, Chester R, Patuxent R
- net line restrictions
- size slot limit

**Recreational Fishery** 

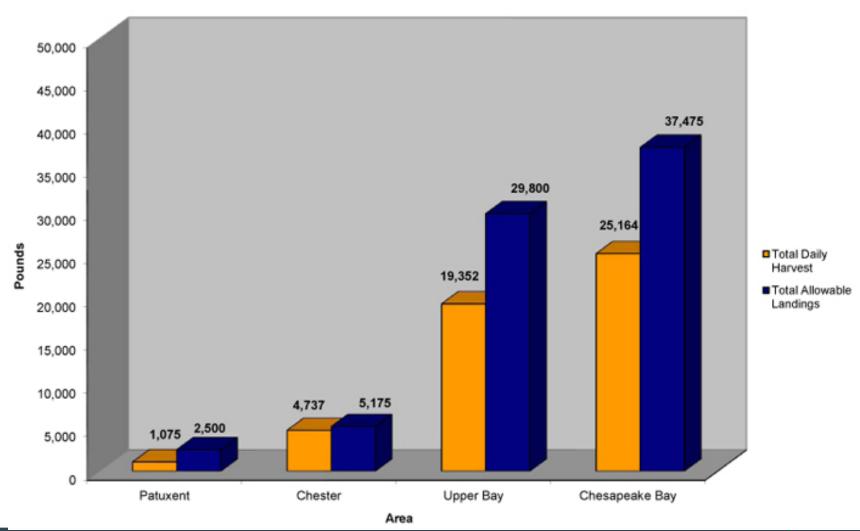
- No closed river systems (2 local Anne Arundel areas remain closed by statute)
- bag limit of 10 fish encourages recreational effort





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#### 2013 Commercial Yellow Perch Harvest through March 16, 2013







Tidewater Yellow Perch Commercial Harvest as a % of TAC for Chesapeake Bay and management regions					
Report Year	Chesapeake Bay Total	Upper Bay	Chester River	Patuxent River	
2009	104.8%	115.5%	65.3%	46.6%	
2010	119.1%	124.2%	112.2%	58.2%	
2011	89.9%	100.1%	44.9%	66.5%	
2012	91.2%	95.5%	81.5%	51.5%	
2013	67.1%	64.9%	91.5%	43.0%	
5 Year Avg	95.9%	101.8%	79.1%	53.2%	





## **Status of the Stocks**

- Stock assessments are conducted every year.
- Yellow Perch stocks are not overfished and overfishing is not occurring.
- Tidewater Yellow Perch stocks exhibit high variability due to variable recruitment.
- Upper Bay population is estimated at 632 thousand yellow perch.
- Recruitment from 2010 to 2012 declined due to poor year-classes in 2008 and 2009.
- Reproduction is an ongoing problem in some watersheds and is not improving in those areas.





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## **Status of the Fishery**

TAC has not been reached for last 3 years.

Commercial yellow perch fishing season was extended in 2013 for the first time.

Recreational yellow perch fishing quality has declined in the last two years, following the trend of the commercial harvest.





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# Compliance with FMP

- High accountability in commercial fishery daily reporting, tagging.
- TAC balance is calculated daily during season and season is closed when TAC is projected.





## Issues of Concern Identified by FS Plan Review Team

- Watershed Habitat issues Land Conservation should be primary management tool for tidewater yellow perch
- Species interactions Invasive species a concern
- Climate Change
- Zooplankton monitoring





# FS Plan Review Team Recommendations

Amendment to the 2002 Tidal Yellow Perch Fishery Management Plan

This Amendment should address:

- ecosystem-based management
- stock assessment
- new fishing mortality strategies and actions currently in place
- need for continued monitoring and resumption of zooplankton monitoring
- climate change vulnerability discussion





## MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES Maryland Tidewater Yellow Perch Fishery Management Plan Review



